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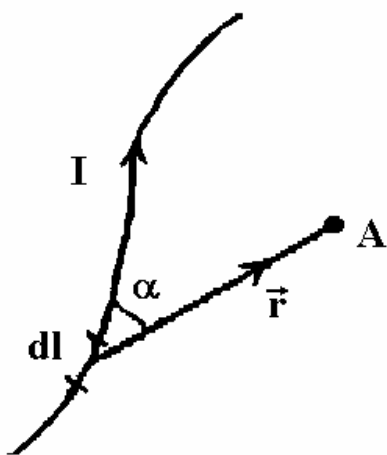
. . . .

$$B = \frac{dF}{Jdl \sin(\vec{dl}, \vec{B})} \quad (2)$$

($Jdl = 1$),
 $(\vec{B}), \sin(\vec{dl}, \vec{B}) = 1.$

$$1 = 1 / 1 \cdot 1 .$$

($B = \text{const}$),



$$dB = \mu\mu_0 \frac{Jdl \sin(\vec{dl}, \vec{r})}{4\pi r^2}, \quad (3)$$

$$d\vec{B} = \mu\mu_0 \frac{J}{4\pi r^3} [d\vec{l} \vec{r}], \quad (3)$$

$\vec{r} = r \vec{e}_r$ (1); $\mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7}$ / (2)
 $(\vec{e}_r, \vec{e}_\theta, \vec{e}_\phi)$; $\mu = \mu_0 \mu_r$ (3)
 $(\vec{e}_r, \vec{e}_\theta, \vec{e}_\phi)$ (4)

$\vec{e}_r = \cos\theta \vec{e}_x + \sin\theta \cos\phi \vec{e}_y + \sin\theta \sin\phi \vec{e}_z$
 $\vec{e}_\theta = -\sin\theta \vec{e}_x + \cos\theta \cos\phi \vec{e}_y + \cos\theta \sin\phi \vec{e}_z$
 $\vec{e}_\phi = -\sin\phi \vec{e}_y + \cos\phi \vec{e}_z$ (3)

$$dH = \frac{J dl \sin(\vec{dl}, \vec{r})}{4\pi r^2}$$
 (4)

$(4),$
 $(/)$

$$B = \mu \mu_0 H$$
 (5)

$\vec{B} = \mu \mu_0 \vec{H}$

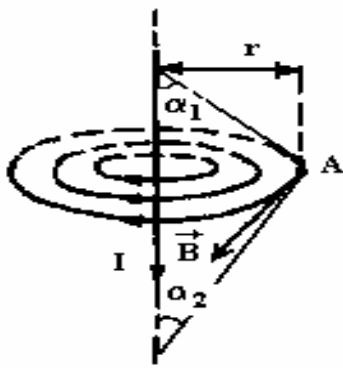
(\vec{E}, \vec{D}) , (\vec{B}, \vec{H})
 $\vec{E} = -\text{grad}\phi - \dot{\vec{A}}$
 (\vec{D}) , \vec{H}
 $\vec{H} = \text{rot}\vec{A}$

$\vec{E} = -\text{grad}\phi - \dot{\vec{A}}$
 $\vec{D} = \text{grad}\phi + \dot{\vec{A}}$
 $\vec{B} = \text{rot}\vec{A}$
 $\vec{H} = \text{rot}\vec{A}$

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi r^2} d\vec{l} \times \vec{r} \quad (1)$$

, $d\vec{l}$ \vec{r} () :
 . () :
) . $d\vec{B}$ () :
 - , () :
 , , () :
 , () :
 ($d\vec{H}$) :

$$\vec{B} = \int \vec{dB}; \vec{H} = \int \vec{dH}. \quad (6)$$



() :
) , () :

$$\vec{B} = \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{B}_i; \vec{H} = \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{H}_i. \quad (7)$$

$$(\vec{B} = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2).$$

$$B = \sqrt{B_1^2 + B_2^2 + 2B_1B_2 \cos \alpha}, \quad (8)$$

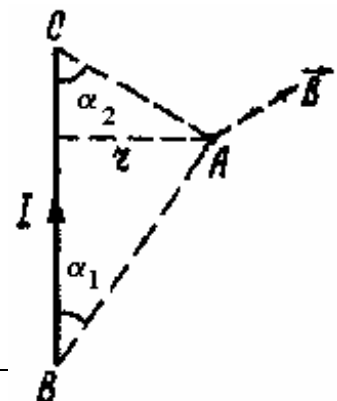
- α

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$$B = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{4\pi r} (\cos \alpha_1 + \cos \alpha_2); \quad (9)$$

$$H = \frac{I}{4\pi r} (\cos \alpha_1 + \cos \alpha_2), \quad (10)$$



$I -$; $r -$; $\alpha_1, \alpha_2 -$, .2.
) $\alpha_1 \alpha_2$ (.3).

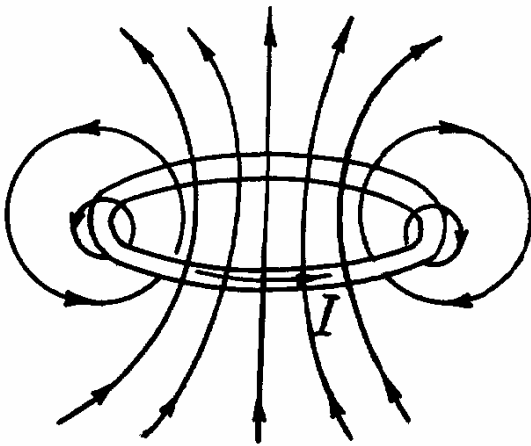
$$B = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2\pi r}; \tag{11}$$

$$H = \frac{I}{2\pi r}. \tag{12}$$

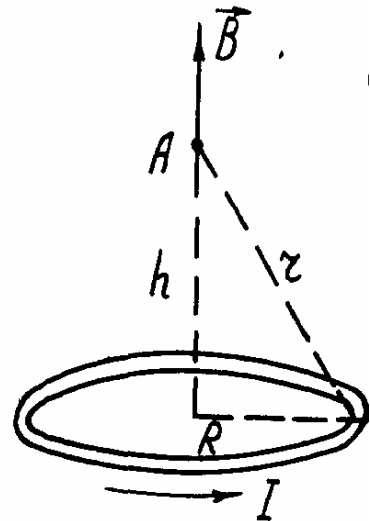
2) (.4) :

$$B = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2R}; \tag{13}$$

$$H = \frac{I}{2R}, \tag{14}$$



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$R -$, $\vec{B} \text{ i } \vec{H}$ -

$\vec{B} \vec{H}$, (.5),

$$B = \mu\mu_0 \frac{IR^2}{2r^3}; \quad (15)$$

$$H = \frac{IR^2}{2r^2}, \quad (16)$$

$$r = \left(R^2 + h^2 \right)^{1/2}.$$

- 1 . . . : . . . - 2-
„ . - .: , 1982. - . 2. - . 1, § 40, 42, 44, 47. - . 116-117,
120-123, 125-127, 138-140.
- 2 - .: , 1989. - . 21,
§ 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.1, 22.2. - . 226-231, 235, 237-239.
- 3 - .: , 1985. - . 14, § 110, 111,
112, 113. - . 164-170.

- 1 ?
- 2 ?
- 3 ?
- 4 \bar{B} \bar{H} ? .
- 5 (\bar{B} \bar{H}) .
- 6 \bar{B} \bar{H} ?
- 7 ?
- 8 ?
- 9 ?
- 10 - - .
- 11 () ,

12 ()

13 -

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10
 20 30
 D, , . D=2 ; =5 , 12 (.6).

:

$$\mu = 1$$

$$I_1 = 20, I_2 = 30$$

$$r_1 = 0,1, r_2 = 0,02$$

$$r_3 = 0,05, r_4 = 0,05$$

$$r_5 = 0,12$$

$$\vec{B}_D, \vec{B}_K, \vec{B}_M \quad \vec{B}_1 \quad \vec{B}_2$$

1 2

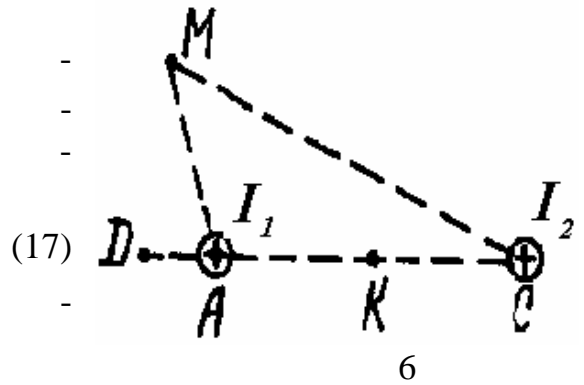
$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2.$$

$$\vec{B}_1 \quad \vec{B}_2$$

(11):

$$\vec{B} = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_i}{2\pi r_i}, i = 1, 2,$$

r_i -
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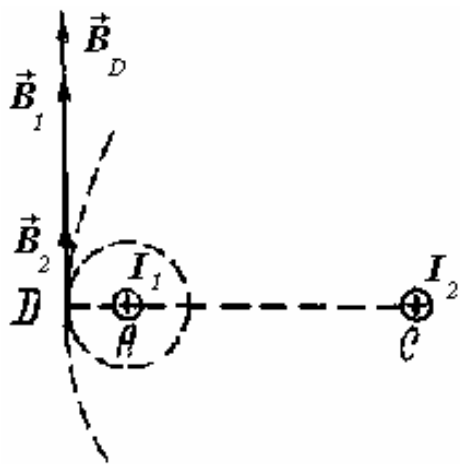
2

3

\vec{H}

$\vec{B} = \vec{H}$

$\vec{B} = \vec{H}$



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D (. 7).

(11) (17):

$\vec{B}_D = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2;$

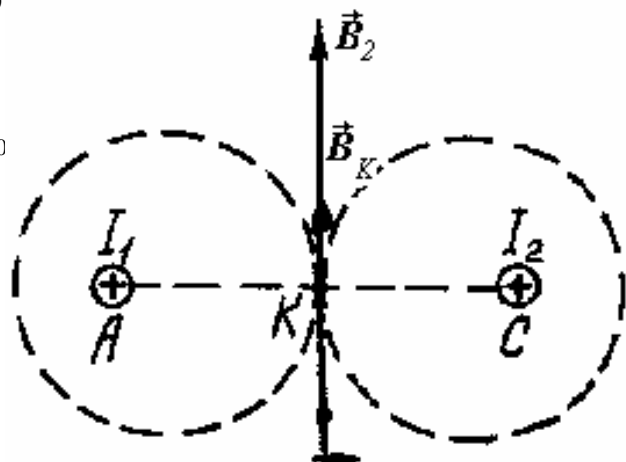
$\vec{B}_1 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_1}{r_1}$

$\vec{B}_2 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_2}{r_2}$

$r_1 = AD = 0,02; r_2 = CD = AC + AD = 0,12$

$r_1 < r_2,$

$r_1 < r_2,$



8

$$B_1 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 20}{2 \cdot 0,02} = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad ; \quad [B] = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{2 \cdot \cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \cdot ,$$

$$B_2 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 30}{2 \cdot 0,12} = 5 \cdot 10^{-5} \quad .$$

$$, \quad 1 > 2, \\ (\cdot \cdot \cdot 7) \\ D$$

D,

D.

 \vec{B}_1 \vec{B}_2

1 2,

D ,

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$$B_D = B_1 + B_2.$$

(18)

$$B_D = (2 \cdot 10^{-4} + 0,5 \cdot 10^{-4}) = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4} .$$

(18):

(\cdot 8).

(17)

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2 .$$

(11)

$$r_1 = AK = 0,05 \quad ;$$

$$r_2 = KC - AK = 0,05 \quad ,$$

$$r_1 = r_2 = r.$$

$$2 > 1, \quad 2 > 1,$$

0,05

 \vec{B}_1 \vec{B}_2

. 8.

$$B_K = B_2 - B_1 = \frac{\mu\mu_0}{2 r} (I_2 - I_1). \quad (19)$$

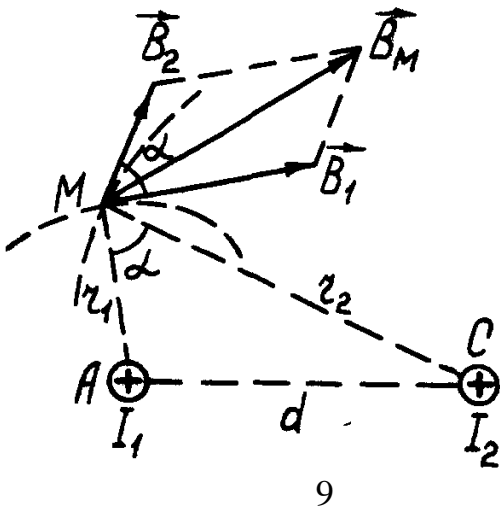
:

$$B_K = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7}}{2 \cdot 0,05} (30 - 20) = 4 \cdot 10^{-5} .$$

 \vec{B}_K (\vec{B}_2).

3

(. 9).



$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2.$$

(11):

$$r_1 = AM = 0,05, \quad r_2 = CM = 0,12,$$

$$B_1 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 20}{2 \cdot 0,05} = 8 \cdot 10^{-5};$$

$$B_2 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 30}{2 \cdot 0,12} = 5 \cdot 10^{-5}.$$

$$I_1 > I_2,$$

$$\vec{B}_1 \perp AM, \quad \vec{B}_2 \perp CM$$

9.

$$\vec{B}_1, \vec{B}_2, \vec{B}_M$$

α

$$\vec{B}_1, \vec{B}_2.$$

$$\vec{B}_M$$

(8):

$$B_M = \sqrt{B_1^2 + B_2^2 + 2B_1B_2 \cos \alpha},$$

$\alpha -$

s α .

$= \alpha,$

$$d^2 = r_1^2 + r_2^2 - 2r_1r_2 \cos \alpha,$$

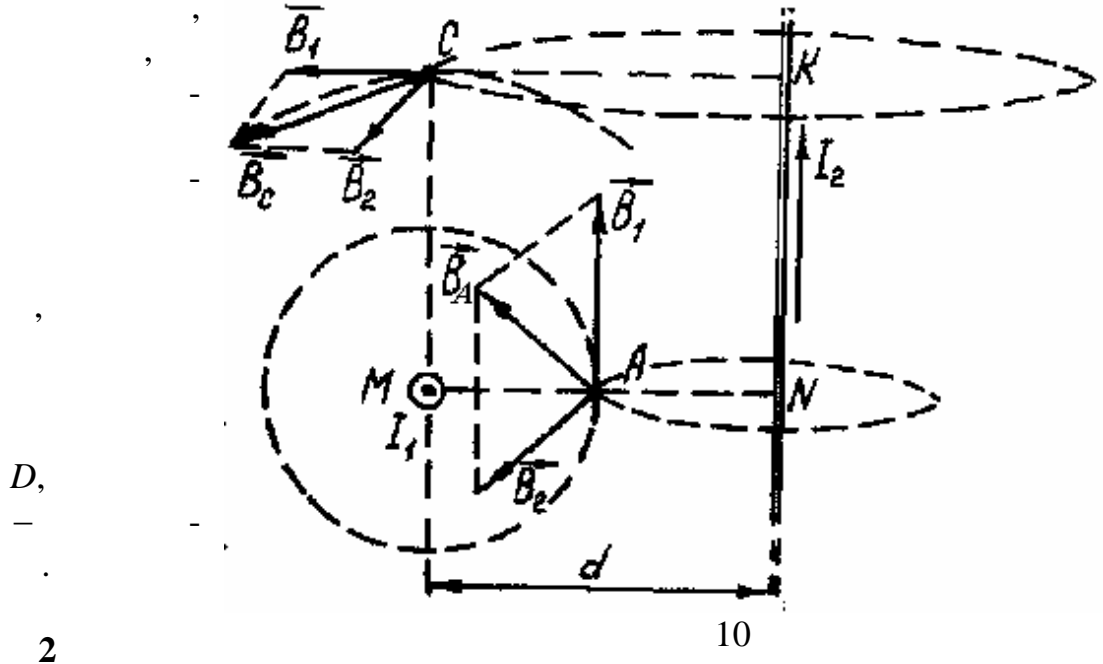
$$d = AC, \quad r_1 = AM, \quad r_2 = CM.$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{r_1^2 + r_2^2 - d^2}{2r_1r_2}.$$

(20)

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{0,05^2 + 0,12^2 - 0,1^2}{2 \cdot 0,05 \cdot 0,12} = 0,576;$$

$$B_M = \sqrt{(8 \cdot 10^{-5})^2 + (5 \cdot 10^{-5})^2 + 2 \cdot 8 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-10} \cdot 0,576} \cong 1,2 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$



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10 (. 10).

((7) (17)),

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2.$$

(11):

\$\mu = 1\$
\$= 80\$, \$2 = 60\$
\$D = MN = MC = KC = 0,1\$
\$AM = AN = 0,05\$

$$B_i = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_i}{2 r_i}, i = 1, 2.$$

\$: \vec{B}_A, \vec{B}_C\$

\$AN = d/2, r_1 = r_2\$
\$: r_1 = d/2, r_2 = \$
\$: \$I_1 > I_2\$, \$B_1 >\$

B_2 .

$$: r_1 = CM = d, r_2 = KC = d, r_1 = r_2 \text{ i } I_1 > I_2.$$

$$B_1 > B_2.$$

(10).

$$\vec{B}_1 \perp AM, \quad \vec{B}_1 \perp MC; \quad \vec{B}_1 \perp \vec{B}_2$$

$$\vec{B}_A \quad \vec{B}_C$$

$$, \quad \vec{B}_1 \quad \vec{B}_2 \text{ (10).}$$

1

$$r_1 = r_2 = d/2;$$

$$B_A = \sqrt{B_1 + B_2} = \frac{\mu\mu_0}{d} \sqrt{I_1 + I_2}; \quad (21)$$

$$[B_A] = \frac{H}{A^2} (A^2)^{1/2} = \frac{H}{A} = T.$$

$$B_A:$$

$$B_A = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7}}{0,1} \sqrt{80^2 + 60^2} = 4 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$

2

$$r_1 = r_2 = d.$$

$$B = \sqrt{B_1^2 + B_2^2} = \frac{\mu\mu_0}{2d} \sqrt{I_1^2 + I_2^2}, \quad (22)$$

$$B = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7}}{2 \cdot 0,1} \sqrt{80^2 + 60^2} = 2 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$

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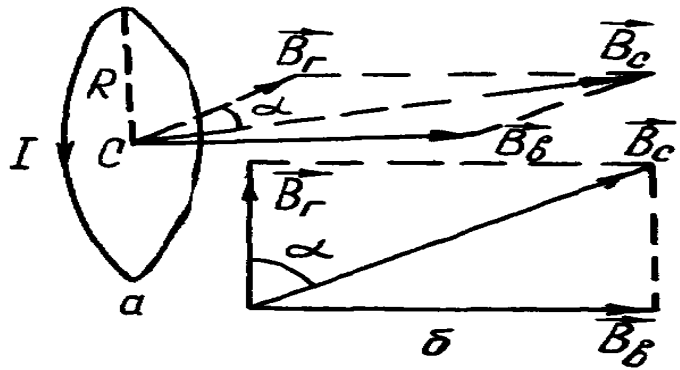
$\mu = 1$

$I_1 = 80$, $I_2 = 60$

$d = MN = MC = KC = 0,1$

$AM = AN = 0,05$

: I



11

\vec{B}_r

\vec{B}_r

\vec{B}_r

(. 11,) .

\vec{B}_c ,

(. . 11,) \vec{B}_c

(

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\vec{B}_r , \vec{B}_c , \vec{B} , α , $\vec{B}_r \perp \vec{B}_c$, $B/B_r = \text{tg } \alpha$. (23)

(13):

$$B_c = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2R} \cdot \vec{B} \quad (23)$$

$$\mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2RB_r} = \text{tg } \alpha$$

$I = I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = 6,28 \text{ A}$
 $R = 0,05 \text{ O}$
 $\mu = 1, \quad \mu\mu_0 = 2R = 0,1$
 \vec{B}

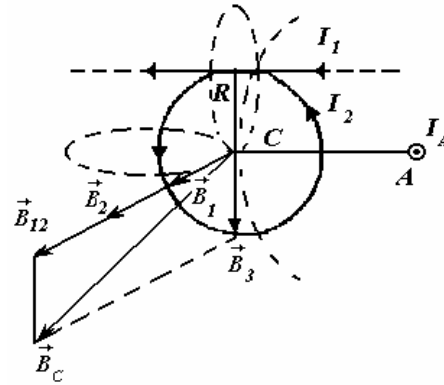
$$I = \frac{2RB_r \text{tg } \alpha}{\mu\mu_0}, \quad [I] = \frac{\text{A} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{H}} = \frac{\text{A} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{N/A}} = \frac{\text{A}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{N}} \quad (24)$$

$$I = \frac{2 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-5}}{12,56 \cdot 10^{-7}} - 1,73 = 5,6 \text{ A}$$

4

$0,1$, $6,28$, 5 (. 12).

(12).



12

(11):

$$B_3 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_3}{2}$$

(7).

\vec{B}_1 ,

$$\vec{B}_1 = \vec{B}_2$$

(11) (13).

(7),

$$\vec{B}_c = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2 + \vec{B}_3. \tag{25}$$

$$\vec{B}_1 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_1}{2 r_1} = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2 R}; \tag{26}$$

$$\vec{B}_1 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_2}{2R} = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2R}; \tag{27}$$

$$\vec{B}_1 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_3}{2 \cdot AC} = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{4 R}. \tag{28}$$

(26), (27) (28)

, $B_2 > B_1 > B_3$,

$$\vec{B}_c$$

(. . 12).

$$\vec{B}_1 \quad \vec{B}_2$$

$$\vec{B}_1 \quad \vec{B}_2 \quad (\vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2 = \vec{B}_{12}),$$

$$\vec{B}_{12} \quad \vec{B}_3.$$

$$\vec{B}_{12} \quad \vec{B}_3,$$

$$B_c = \sqrt{B_{12}^2 + B_3^2}. \quad (29)$$

(26), (27), (28) (29).

$$B_{12} = B_1 + B_2 = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2R} + \mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{2R} = \frac{\mu\mu_0 I}{2R} \left(\frac{1}{3} + 1 \right); \quad (30)$$

$$[B_{12}] = \frac{A \cdot N}{A^2} = \frac{1}{A} = \text{ ;}$$

$$B_{12} = \frac{12,56 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 6,28}{2 \cdot 0,05} \left(\frac{1}{3,14} + 1 \right) = 331 \cdot 10^{-7} \quad ;$$

$$B_3 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 6,28}{4 \cdot 0,05} = 4 \cdot 10^{-6} \quad ;$$

$$B_c = \sqrt{(331 \cdot 10^{-7})^2 + (4 \cdot 10^{-6})^2} \cong 1,06 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad .$$

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(9):

$$B_i = \mu\mu_0 \frac{I_i}{4 r_i} (\cos \alpha_{1i} + \cos \alpha_{2i}), \quad i = 1, 2.$$

(7):

$$\vec{B}_A = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2.$$

. 13,

D

$\mu=1$

$I = 50 \text{ A}$

$\beta = 120^\circ$

$AK = l = 0,05$

: \vec{B}_A

\vec{B}_2

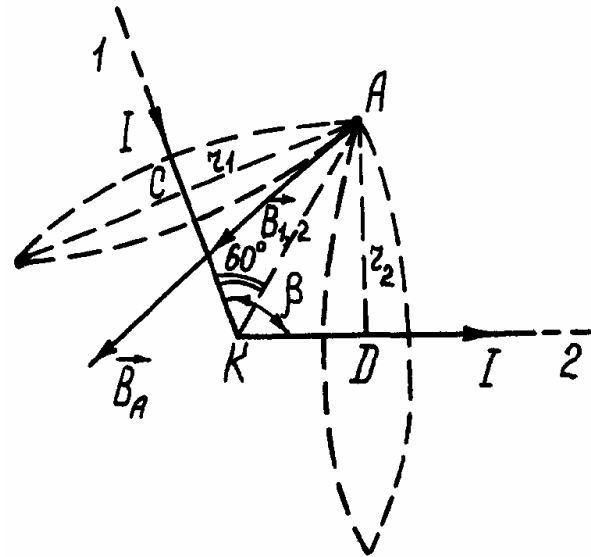
\vec{B}_A

$$\vec{B}_A = \vec{B}_1 + \vec{B}_2.$$

(. . 13).

$$r_1 = \quad r_2 = D.$$

60
 \vec{B}_1



13

$$I_1 = I_2 = I.$$

$$r = r_1 = r_2 = l \sin 60^\circ = l \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$$\alpha_1 = \alpha_2,$$

$$\alpha_1 = 60^\circ; \alpha_2 = 0^\circ.$$

$$1 - \alpha_1 = 0^\circ; \alpha_2 = 60^\circ;$$

$$2 -$$

$$I_A = I_1 + I_2 = 2 I_1.$$

$$B_A = 2\mu\mu_0 \frac{I}{4r} (\cos \alpha_1 + \cos \alpha_2). \quad (31)$$

$$B_A = 2\mu\mu_0 \frac{2I}{4l\sqrt{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) = \mu\mu_0 \frac{\sqrt{3}I}{2l}; \quad (31)$$

$$[B_A] = \frac{AH/A^2}{A} = \frac{H}{A} = T.$$

A:

$$B_A = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 1,73 \cdot 50}{2 \cdot 0,05} = 3,46 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ T}.$$

6

$$20 \text{ A/}.$$

$$(\dots 14).$$

$$\mu = I$$

$$H_0 = 20 \text{ A/}$$

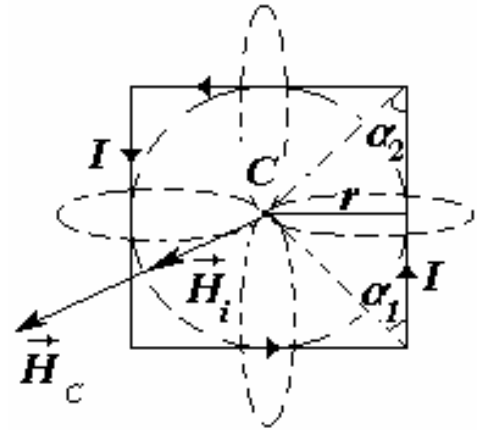
$$I = \text{const}$$

$$: \vec{H}_C, \vec{B}_C$$

$$(10):$$

$$H_i = \frac{I}{4 r_i} (\cos \alpha_{1i} + \cos \alpha_{2i}), i = 1, 2.$$

$$\vec{H}_C = \sum_{i=1}^4 \vec{H}_i.$$



14

(. 14).

$$H_C = \sum_{i=1}^4 H_i. \tag{32}$$

: 1)
; 2)
; 3)
 $\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = 45^\circ$.
: $H_1 = H_2 = H_3 = H_4$. T

$$H_C = 4H_1 = 4 \frac{I \cdot 2 \cos 45^\circ}{4 r} = \frac{2I}{r} \cos 45^\circ. \tag{33}$$

$r = L/8$,
 $L = 2\pi R$, R -
: $r = \frac{2 R}{8} = \frac{R}{4}$

$$H_c = \frac{2I \cos 45^\circ}{(R/4)} = \frac{8I}{2R} \cos 45^\circ. \quad (33)$$

(33)

(12),

$$R = \frac{I}{2H_0}. \quad (34)$$

(34)

(33),

:

$$H_c = \frac{16H_0 \cos 45^\circ}{2}. \quad (35)$$

:

$$H = \frac{16 \cdot 20 \cdot 0,707}{3,14^2} = 22,6 \text{ / }.$$

,

(5),

:

$$B = \mu\mu_0 H ; B = 12,56 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 22,6 \cdot 2,82 \cdot 10^{-5} ;$$

$$B = \frac{HA}{A^2} = \frac{H}{A} = T .$$

 $\vec{B}_c \quad \vec{H}_c$

-

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:

$$\mu = 1$$

$$I = I_1 = I_2 = 8 \text{ A}$$

$$R = R_1 = R_2 = 0,04$$

$$OC = l = 0,05$$

$$: \vec{H}_c$$

(. 15).

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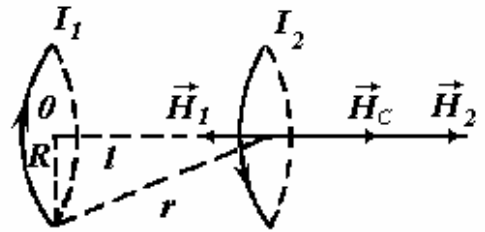
$$\vec{H}_c = \vec{H}_1 + \vec{H}_2,$$

$\vec{H}_1, \vec{H}_2 -$, $I_1, I_2 -$ (16),

$$H = \frac{IR^2}{2r^2},$$

$r -$

\vec{H}_1 ; $r^2 = R^2 + l^2.$



. 15).

(14):

$$H_2 = \frac{I_2}{2R_2} = \frac{I}{2R}.$$

. 15.

\vec{H}_2

$$H_C = H_2 - H_1. \tag{36}$$

$$H_1 = \frac{IR^2}{2(R^2 + l^2)^{3/2}}; \tag{37}$$

$$[H_1] = \frac{A \cdot m^2}{(m^2 + m^2)^{3/2}} = -;$$

$$H_1 = \frac{8 \cdot 0,04^2}{2(0,04^2 + 0,05^2)^{3/2}} \cong 24,4 \text{ ---};$$

$$H_2 = \frac{8 A}{2 \cdot 0,04} = 100 \text{ ---}.$$

(36):

$$H = (100 - 24,4) = 75,6 \text{ — .}$$

\vec{H}_C . 15.

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- 1 1985.— § 11.— 1-9, 11-12, 15-20, 22-26. . — ∴ ,
- 2 . 5.— § 21.— 21-4, 21-8, 21-14...21-31. . — ∴ , 1981.—

